

Today's Lesson (今日のパターン)

– Reported Speech – (間接話法)

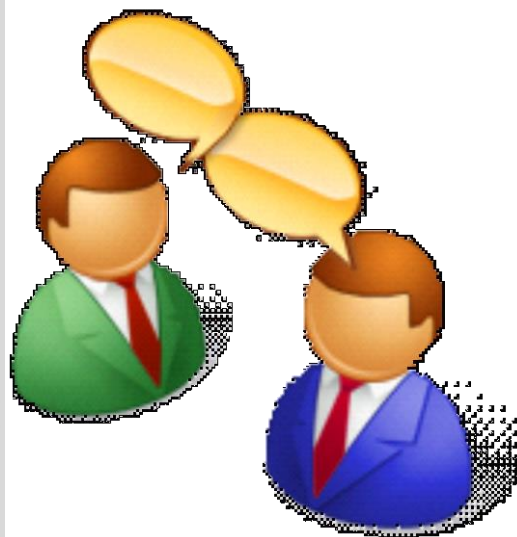
Today's Sentences (今日の例文)

He says, "I speak English."

He says that he speaks English.

(「私は英語を話します」と彼は言います。【直接話法】)

(「私は英語を話します」と彼は言います。【間接話法】)



Objectives of this material (このテキストの目的)

1. Broaden word expressions, not only to understand but also to construct them.
(基本文型を理解するだけでなく、使いこなせるようになる)
2. Gain confidence in speaking by completing simple practice conversations.
(簡単な会話練習から始めて、英会話の自信をつける)
3. Feel your progress and enjoy English!
(自分の上達を実感し、英語を楽しむ)

Previous Lessons Review (これまでのレッスンの復習) (5-10 min)

Directions: Practice the sentence pattern of your previous lessons. (これまで勉強したパターンを復習しましょう)

0-1. Determiners (Predeterminers and Central Determiners)

Tutor: Happy New Year!

Student: Happy New Year! _____ new year party is really great, isn't it?

0-2. Subject-Verb Agreement

Tutor: Hey! What are you looking for?

Student: I _____ been looking for my sister's cell phone all day. I know I brought it along with me today.

0-3. Subject-Verb Agreement 2

Tutor: Is either your brother or your father good at playing any musical instrument?

Student: Well, both of them _____.

0-4. Sequence of Tenses (Verbs)

Tutor: Excuse me, could you tell me where I could find the post office?

Student: I just asked someone how to get there so I _____ now. Would you like to go with me?

0-5. Sequence of Tenses (Infinitives and Participles)

Tutor: Did you watch the movie "The Last Samurai"?

Student: Yes, I did. It's a great movie about a foreign soldier who had a chance _____ a samurai from an ancient line of warriors.

Grammar Review (文法の復習) (5-10 min)

Reported Speech

Whenever we report or tell what other people have said, we do not usually repeat the exact words they used (this is called *direct speech*). Rather, we use the *reported or indirect speech* using the ff. patterns:

1. *He says / said that* _____.

We use this pattern if the direct speech is a *declarative sentence*, meaning the person is stating a fact.

Examples:

Direct Speech: **He says, "I speak English."**

Reported Speech: **He says that he speaks English.**

Direct Speech: **He said, "I like studying English."**

Reported Speech: **He said that he liked studying English.**

2. *He asked (me/her/him) whether/ if* _____.

We use this pattern if the direct speech is an *interrogative sentence*, meaning the person is asking a question answerable by yes or no.

Examples:

Direct Speech: **He said to me, "Do you speak English?"**

Reported Speech: **He asked me whether/if I spoke English.**

Direct Speech: **He said to me, "Does Larry speak English?"**

Reported Speech: **He asked me whether/if Larry spoke English.**

3. *He told (me / her / him) to* _____.

We use this pattern if the direct speech is an *imperative sentence*, meaning the person is requesting someone to do something.

Examples:

Direct Speech: **He said to me, "Speak English."**

Reported Speech: **He told me to speak English.**

Direct Speech: **He said to Hiro, "Hiro, speak English please."**

Reported Speech: **He asked Hiro to speak English.**

直接話法と間接話法

話したことについて、引用符（“ ”）を用いてそのまま伝える方法を直接話法といい、内容を自分の言葉に直して伝える方法を間接話法といいます。このレッスンでは、直接話法と間接話法の用法を学習します。

平叙文の場合

話した内容が平叙文（事実をそのまま述べる文）の場合、間接話法では〈話者 + say + that ~〉となります。直接話法を間接話法に変換する際は、時制の一致と主語に注意が必要です。

例文: He says, "I speak English." [直接話法]
He *says that* he speaks English. [間接話法]
(「私は英語を話します」と彼は言います。)

疑問文の場合

話した内容が疑問文の場合、間接話法では〈話者 + ask + 人 + whether/if ~〉となります。

例文: He said to me, "Do you speak English?" [直接話法]
He *asked me whether / if*I spoke English. [間接話法]
(「あなたは英語を話しますか?」と彼は私にたずねます。)

命令文の場合

話した内容が命令文の場合、間接話法では〈話者 + tell + 人 + to 不定詞〉となります。

例文: He said to me, "Speak English." [直接話法]
He told me to speak English. [間接話法]
(「英語を話さない」と彼は私に言いました。)
He said, "Hiro, speak English please." [直接話法]
He asked Hiro to speak English. [間接話法]
(「ヒロ、英語を話してください」と彼はヒロにたのみます。)

Exercise 1 (エクササイズ 1) (2-4 min)

Directions: Repeat after your tutor. (講師に続けて言ってください)

Example (例文) : He says that he speaks English.
(「私は英語を話します」と彼は言います。)

- 1-1. He says that | he's an amateur actor. (彼はアマチュアの俳優だ)
| he's a businessman. (彼は実業家だ)
- 1-2. He said that | he was a big fan of that TV show.
| he already cooked dinner.
- 1-3. He asked me whether/if | I worked at a company near his office.
| I liked eating Korean food.
- 1-4. He told me to | eat my lunch early today.
| go home early so that I could rest.

Exercise 2 (エクササイズ 2) (3-6 min)

Directions: Complete the exercise below to make a sentence. (下の文を完成させてください)

Example (例文) : He says that he speaks English.
(「私は英語を話します」と彼は言います。)

2-1. -He said to my mother, "Is Alex a good son?"
-He asked my mother whether/if _____.
(彼は私の母に____かどうかたずねました。)

2-2. -He said, "I like her."
-He said that _____.
(彼は____と言いました。)

2-3. -He said, "Sam, turn off the television."
-He told Sam _____.
(彼はサムに____と言いました。)

2-4. -She said to me, "Did you like the movie?"
-She asked me if _____.
(彼は私に____かどうかたずねました。)

Exercise 3 (エクササイズ 3) (3-6 min)

Directions: Match the words below to make a correct sentence or phrase. There may be multiple combinations. Choose the best answer. (左と右の言葉を組み合わせて文を完成させてください。対応する組み合わせはひとつとは限りませんが、その中で最も適切な答えを選びなさい。)

- | | |
|------------------|---|
| 3-1. He asked me | Jenny to stop playing the guitar. |
| 3-2. He told me | that he needed my help. |
| 3-3. He said | to help him cook dinner for his friends. |
| 3-4. He asked | whether I would come to the baseball practice tomorrow. |

- | | |
|--------------------------|---|
| 3-5. He called me | to do the business presentation on Tuesday. |
| 3-6. They told Carol | to ask if I wanted to go hiking with him or not. |
| 3-7. They asked him | that she needed to go to the clinic for the check-up. |
| 3-8. The forecaster said | that it was impolite to shout at people. |
| 3-9. Our mom told us | that it's going to rain this afternoon. |

impolite: 失礼な

Exercise 4 (エクササイズ 4) (3-6 min)

Directions: Practice having a conversation with your tutor. (講師と会話を練習しましょう)

- Tutor:** What's in the news today?
- Student:** Nothing special. The weatherman said <that / whether / if> it would rain this afternoon.
- Tutor:** Really? In that case, I have to look for my umbrella before I leave for school. Do you know where it is?
- Student:** Mom told me <that / to / if> tell you <that / whether> it's in their room. She was in a hurry so she wasn't able to give it to you a while ago.
- Tutor:** But their room is locked!
- Student:** Oh, right. She told me <if / whether / to> give you the key. Here it is.
- Tutor:** All right. Thanks.

Exercise 5 (エクササイズ 5) (3-6 min)

Directions: Practice having a conversation with your tutor. (講師と会話を練習しましょう)

- Tutor:** Did you talk to the boss already regarding the problem?
(そのトラブルのこと、もうボスに話した?)
- Student:** Not yet. Unfortunately, his secretary told _____.
(まだなの。あいにく____って秘書が言った。)
- Tutor:** Really? Did she tell you when the boss is going to return from his business trip?
(ほんと? いつ出張から戻るかおしえてくれた?)
- Student:** Yes. She said _____.
(うん。____って。)
- Tutor:** Is that true?
(間違いないの?)
- Student:** Yes. She asked _____ to _____.
(うん。____に____って言ってくれた。)
- Tutor:** That's great. Just tell me what time we'll meet and I'll go with you to his office.
(よかった。いつ落ち合って一緒にボスのオフィスへ行ったらいいかおしえてね。)
- Student:** Okay, I will. See you later!
(うん、連絡する。じゃあまたね。)
- Tutor:** See you! Bye.
(またね。)

Exercise 6 (エクササイズ 6) (5-10 min)

Directions: Practice and enjoy a free talk with your tutor. (講師とフリートークを楽しみながら練習してください)

Guide Questions from the tutor: (講師は次の質問で会話を始めます)

- 6-1. Tell me what your mother always told you when you were a kid.
- 6-2. Can you tell me what the newscaster reported today about the weather in Japan?
- 6-3. Tell me what your Prime Minister did recently.
- 6-4. Tell me what your friend told you recently.