

Today's Pattern (今日のパターン)

– (be) supposed to –

(慣用表現 : be supposed to...)

Today's Sentence (今日の例文)

Reading is supposed to be done in a quiet place.

(読書は本来しずかな場所でするものです。)



Objectives of This Material (このテキストの目的)

1. Broaden word expressions, not only to understand but also to construct them.
(基本文型を理解するだけでなく、使いこなせるようになる)
2. Gain confidence in speaking by completing simple practice conversations
(簡単な会話練習から始めて、英会話の自信をつける)
3. Feel your progress and enjoy English!
(自分の上達を実感し、英語を楽しむ)

Previous Lessons Review (これまでのレッスンの復習) (5-10 mins)

Directions: Practice the sentence pattern of your previous lessons. (これまで学習したパターンを復習しましょう)

0-1. had better –

Tutor: What can I do to learn English well?

Student: You had better _____.

0-2. Expressing advice or necessity

Tutor: What should you be doing tomorrow?

Student: I should join _____ on the street.

0-3. too – to –

Tutor: Have you seen the new matinee idol?

Student: Yeah, I have. He's too _____ not to be noticed by everybody.

0-4. – enough – to –

Tutor: I could not sleep last night. It was too hot! You felt it too, right?

Student: No, I thought it was okay. It was just warm enough for me to _____.

0-5. It is (adjective) – to –

Tutor: What do you think of English?

Student: I think it is interesting to _____.

Grammar Review (文法の復習) (2-4 mins)

We use – *(be) supposed to* – for what people expect to happen because it is the normal way of doing things or because it has been ordered or expected.

Form:

supposed to (be) + adjective

supposed to + verb

Example: People *are supposed to* be honest.

We can also use – *(be) supposed to* – for what people say.

Example: Too much sugar *is supposed to* be bad for you.

慣用表現 [be 動詞 + supposed to]

このレッスンでは「～することになっている」「～するものである」「～しなければならない」を意味する [be 動詞 + supposed to] の用法を学習します。

構文: be 動詞 + supposed to + be + 形容詞

be 動詞 + supposed to + 原形動詞

例文: People are supposed to be honest.

(人間は本来正直なものです。)

Too much sugar is supposed to be bad for you.

(砂糖の摂り過ぎは体に悪いとされています。)

Exercise 1 (エクササイズ 1) (2-4 mins)

Directions: Repeat after your tutor. (講師に続けて言ってください)

Example: *Reading is supposed to be done in a quiet place.*

(例文: 読書は本来しずかな場所ですもの。)

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| 1-1. Citizens are supposed | <p>to observe traffic rules.
(交通規則を守る)</p> <p>to be responsible for their own well-being.
(自分の健康に責任をもつ)</p> <p>to follow the rules implemented by the government.
(政府によって施行された規則に従う)</p> <p>to protect the environment.
(環境を保護する)</p> <p>to vote for the rightful politician.
(正しい政治家に投票する)</p> |
| 1-2. Students aren't supposed to | <p>go to night clubs.</p> <p>do drugs and drink too much alcohol.</p> <p>cheat on examinations.</p> <p>make fun of their teacher.</p> <p>vandalize their books.</p> |

vandalize: (故意に) 破壊する、いたずらする

Exercise 2 (エクササイズ 2) (3-6 mins)

Directions: Complete the exercise below to make a sentence. (下の文を完成させてください)

Example: Reading is supposed to be done in a quiet place.

(例文：読書は本来しずかな場所ですもの。)

- 2-1. Are we supposed to _____ the doorbell?
(呼び鈴を____ ことになっていますか。)
- 2-2. Is this food supposed to be _____?
(この食べ物は____ ですか。)
- 2-3. You _____ supposed to meet up with him this morning.
(あなたは今朝彼と会うことに____。)
- 2-4. Are bonsai plants supposed to be _____?
(盆栽は____ ですか。)
- 2-5. Too much alcohol _____ supposed to be harmful for your liver.
(アルコールの過剰摂取は肝臓に害を及ぼす____。)

Exercise 3 (エクササイズ 3) (3-6 mins)

Directions: Match the words below to make a correct sentence or phrase. There may be multiple combinations. Choose the best answer. (左と右の言葉を組み合わせて文を完成させてください。対応する組み合わせはひとつとは限りませんが、その中で最も適切な答えを選びなさい。)

Citizens are supposed to _____

3-1. pay their	during elections.
3-2. be loyal	peace and order in their community.
3-3. vote	to the state.
3-4. help maintain	duty when called to do so.
3-5. serve jury	taxes.

Leaders are supposed to _____

3-6. lead by	their follower's strengths.
3-7. recognize	a clear direction for the company.
3-8. provide	communicators.
3-9. be good	working environment.
3-10. foster a collaborative	example.

jury duty: 陪審義務 lead by example: 模範を示して指導する direction: 方向(性)
foster: 育成(促進)する collaborative: 協力的な

Exercise 4 (エクササイズ 4) (3-6 mins)

Directions: Practice having a conversation with your tutor. (講師と会話の練習をしましょう)

Tutor: What is your parents' expectation from you?

Student: They just want one thing from me. I <am / was / were> supposed to finish my studies.

Tutor: I think every parent hopes for that.

Student: But they are not supposed to <bring / rest / put> too much pressure on me.

Tutor: You're right.

Student: Parents are supposed to <learn / knew / understand> their children and support them.

Tutor: Sometimes, we are the ones who should understand them.

Student: You're right. As children, we aren't supposed to <take / give / given> them worries.

Tutor: Absolutely.

Exercise 5 (エクササイズ 5) (3-6 mins)

Directions: Practice having a conversation with your tutor. (講師と会話の練習をしましょう)

- Tutor:** Why are you angry?
(なに怒ってるの?)
- Student:** This box is supposed to be _____.
(この箱を___しないとイケないの!)
- Tutor:** Who should have done it?
(誰がやるはずだったの?)
- Student:** John was supposed _____.
(ジョンが___ことになってたの。)
- Tutor:** That's upsetting.
(それはひどいね。)
- Student:** Exactly. When a task is not yours, you are not supposed to _____. However, we need to work together.
(本当だよ。自分の仕事じゃないなら、___いいんだから。でも、一緒に働かなきゃいけないからね。)
- Tutor:** You're right.
(うん、そうだよね。)
- Student:** Everyone is supposed to _____.
(みんな___べきだよね。)

Intermediate Lesson Material (中級者用レッスンテキスト)

Exercise 6 (エクササイズ 6) (5-10 mins)

Directions: Practice and enjoy a free talk with your tutor. (講師とフリートークを楽しんでください)

Guide Questions from the tutor: (講師は次の質問で会話を始めます)

- 6-1. What do your parents expect from you?
- 6-2. What are you supposed to do as a leader?
- 6-3. What are you supposed to do as a student?
- 6-4. What are you supposed to do as a friend?