

Today's Pattern (今日のパターン)

Expressing Advice or Necessity (忠告を表す助動詞)

Today's Sentences (今日の例文)

You should help others.

(他者を助けるべきです。)

You shouldn't hate other people.

(他者を憎むべきではありません。)



Objectives of This Material (このテキストの目的)

1. Broaden word expressions, not only to understand but also to construct them.  
(基本文型を理解するだけでなく、使いこなせるようになる)
2. Gain confidence in speaking by completing simple practice conversations.  
(簡単な会話練習から始めて、英会話の自信をつける)
3. Feel your progress and enjoy English!  
(自分の上達を実感し、英語を楽しむ)

Previous Lessons Review (これまでのレッスンの復習) (5-10 mins)

Directions: Practice the sentence pattern of your previous lessons. (これまで学習したパターンを復習しましょう)

0-1. have got to –

**Tutor:** What do you have to do?

**Student:** I have got to \_\_\_\_\_.

0-2. needn't/don't have to –

**Tutor:** How did your interview go?

**Student:** Everyone was so nice to me. I needn't \_\_\_\_\_.

0-3. used to –

**Tutor:** Tell me about your childhood days.

**Student:** I used to \_\_\_\_\_.

0-4. dare (to) –

**Tutor:** Did someone make you angry today?

**Student:** Yes. My brother dared \_\_\_\_\_.

0-5. had better –

**Tutor:** What can I do to learn English well?

**Student:** You had better \_\_\_\_\_.

## Grammar Review (文法の復習) (5-10 mins)

We can give our opinion as to what is advisable or necessary with a certain degree or level. We use the following words in giving advice or saying what is necessary:

1. *should* and *ought to*

→ That's my advice. You can ignore it if you want to. You have other options.

*Examples:* You *should* see a doctor.  
You *ought to* vote in the next election.

2. *had better*

→ That's my urgent advice. There may be consequences if you ignore it.

*Example:* You *had better* see a doctor.

3. *have to*, *have got to* (less formal) and *must*

→ That's the strongest advice I can give you. Don't ignore it—it's necessary.

*Examples:* You *have to* see a doctor.  
You *have got to* see a doctor.  
You *must* see a doctor.

We can also say what is not advisable or what is forbidden with a certain degree or level. Only this time, we use the negative form such as the examples below:

1. *shouldn't* (*should not*) and *oughtn't to* (*ought not to*)

→ In my opinion it's not advisable, but it's up to you.

*Examples:* You *shouldn't* drive too fast.  
You *oughtn't to* vote in the next election.

2. *had better not*

→ I do advise against it. There may be consequences if you ignore it.

*Example:* You *had better not* lose your passport.

3. *Can't (cannot)* and *mustn't (must not)*  
→ You have no choice—it's forbidden.

*Examples:*      You *can't* stop on a motorway.  
                         You *mustn't* stop on a motorway.

## 忠告を表す助動詞の用法

このレッスンでは、忠告や義務を意味する助動詞の使い分けを学習します。

**should** と **ought to** は「～すべき」という忠告を表し、必ずしも従わなくても良い場合に用います。

**had better** は「～した方がいい」という忠告を表し、従わないと問題が起こり得る場合に用います。

**have (got) to** と **must** は「～しなければならない」という強制的な忠告を表し、拒否できない（強制である）場合に用います。

例文： You should see a doctor.

あなたは医者に行くべきです。(忠告を無視しても構わない)

You ought to vote in the next election.

あなたは今度の選挙で投票するべきです。(忠告を無視しても構わない)

You had better see a doctor.

あなたは医者に行った方がいいです。(忠告を無視すると何かしら問題が起きる可能性がある)

You have (got) to see a doctor. / You must see a doctor.

あなたは医者に行かなければなりません。(忠告を無視することはできない)

否定形について、**shouldn't** と **oughtn't to** は「～しない方がいい」という忠告を表し、必ずしも従わなくても良い場合に用います。

**had better not** も同様に「～しない方がいい」という忠告を表しますが、忠告に従わないと問題が起こり得る場合に用います。

**can't** と **mustn't** は「～してはならない」という禁止を表します。

例文： You shouldn't drive too fast.

スピードを出し過ぎない方がいいです。(忠告を無視しても構わない)

You oughtn't to vote in the next election.

今度の選挙で投票しない方がいいです。(忠告を無視しても構わない)

You had better not lose your passport.

パスポートをなくさない方がいいです。(忠告を無視すると何かしら問題が起きる可能性がある)

You can't stop on a motorway. / You mustn't stop on a motorway.

高速道路で車を停めてはいけません。(禁止を表す)

Exercise 1 (エクササイズ 1) (2-4 mins)

Directions: Repeat after your tutor. (講師に続けて言ってください)

*Example:* You should see a doctor.

(例文: あなたは医者に行くべきです。)

- |          |   |                                |
|----------|---|--------------------------------|
| 1-1. You | <p>should come to class every week.<br/>(毎週授業に出るべきです。)</p> <p>ought to attend the seminar in order to learn more.<br/>(もっと学ぶためにセミナーに出席するべきです。)</p> <p>had better visit your mother soon.<br/>(すぐにお母さんを訪ねた方がいいです。)</p> <p>have to undergo a surgery so that you'll get well.<br/>(元気になるために手術を受けなければなりません。)</p> |                                |
| 1-2.     | <p>The students oughtn't to be late for class</p> <p>I had better not skip my English class</p> <p>She must not forget to do her homework</p> <p>Everybody shouldn't forget their textbooks</p>   | <p>to do better in school.</p> |

skip: (一部を) 飛ばす、(1回) サボる

Exercise 2 (エクササイズ 2) (3-6 mins)

Directions: Complete the exercise below to make a sentence. (下の文を完成させてください)

*Example (例文) :*            *You shouldn't hate other people.*  
(他者を憎むべきではありません。)

2-1. She should \_\_\_\_\_ the plants so they won't wilt.  
(植物が枯れないように彼女は\_\_\_\_べきです。)

2-2. I must \_\_\_\_\_ at the meeting before 8:30 am.  
(私は朝 8 時半前に会議に\_\_\_\_なければいけません。)

2-3. You shouldn't \_\_\_\_\_ his letters away.  
(彼からの手紙を\_\_\_\_ない方がいいです。)

2-4. He can't \_\_\_\_\_ the office wearing that kind of clothes.  
(彼はあんな格好で職場に\_\_\_\_いけません。)

2-5. He ought to \_\_\_\_\_ the upcoming singing contest.  
(彼は今度の歌謡コンテストに\_\_\_\_べきです。)

wilt: しおれる、元気がなくなる

## Exercise 3 (エクササイズ 3) (3-6 mins)

Directions: Match the words below to make a correct sentence or phrase. There may be multiple combinations. Choose the best answer. (左と右の言葉を組み合わせて文を完成させてください。対応する組み合わせはひとつとは限りませんが、その中で最も適切な答えを選びなさい。)

You \_\_\_\_\_

3-1. must finish	information for your project.
3-2. should gather	your medicine regularly.
3-3. ought to speak	your password in the PC.
3-4. have to take	in English when you're in class.
3-5. had better change	reading the book by tomorrow.

The students \_\_\_\_\_

3-6. shouldn't go	during an examination.
3-7. mustn't cheat	a single meeting in class.
3-8. had better not miss	an underground organization.
3-9. can't bring	to video arcades during class hours.
3-10. ought not to join	firearms to school.

firearm: 銃器

underground organization: 地下組織



Exercise 4 (エクササイズ 4) (3-6 mins)

Directions: Practice having a conversation with your tutor. (講師と会話の練習をしましょう)

**Tutor:** What have your friends been telling you lately?

**Student:** One of my friends told me that I <should / think / would> see a doctor before my sickness gets worse.

**Tutor:** Why? Are you that sick?

**Student:** I feel pain in my back. I <had better not / had better / need to> work in front of the computer for a long time.

**Tutor:** Did you tell your parents about it?

**Student:** I told my mom. She said, "You <are / must / have not to> ask the doctor about it."

**Tutor:** She must have been so worried about you.

**Student:** I think so, too. Now, I think I <need / would / have to> take care of myself more.

**Tutor:** That's right. It is always good to be healthy.

**Student:** I <must / might / am> start taking care of myself if I want to live longer.

Exercise 5 (エクササイズ 5) (3-6 mins)

Directions: Practice having a conversation with your tutor. (講師と会話の練習をしましょう)

**Tutor:** I need your help. My college entrance exam will be this coming week!  
(お願い、助けて！ 今週いよいよ大学入試なの！)

**Student:** Sure. I can give you tips. You should \_\_\_\_\_ very hard.  
(いいよ。アドバイスしてあげる。必死で\_\_\_\_した方がいいよ。)

**Tutor:** I did. Do you have any tips on the day of the actual exam?  
(したよ。試験当日のアドバイスってない？)

**Student:** Yes, I think so. Do not take the exam on an empty stomach. You must \_\_\_\_\_.  
(うん、あるよ。空腹で試験を受けないこと。\_\_\_\_しなきゃだめだよ。)

**Tutor:** What is the most important thing I should know?  
(覚えておいた方がいいいちばん大事なことは？)

**Student:** You have to \_\_\_\_\_. Don't pressure yourself too much.  
(\_\_\_\_しないとだめ。あんまり自分を追い詰めないこと。)

**Tutor:** Thank you so much. Anything else?  
(どうもありがとう。ほかに何かある？)

**Student:** You ought to \_\_\_\_\_. Don't pull an all-nighter.  
(\_\_\_\_した方がいいよ。徹夜はだめ。)

pull an all-nighter: 徹夜する

**Exercise 6** (エクササイズ 6) (5-10 mins)

Directions: Practice and enjoy a free talk with your tutor. (講師とフリートークを楽しんでください)

Guide Questions from the tutor: (講師は次の質問で会話を始めます)

- 6-1. What does your mother often remind you?
- 6-2. Are there any rules in your family that need to be observed?
- 6-3. Are there rules in your country which you think are unusual?
- 6-4. What was the last advice you told your best friend?

observe: (決まりを) 守る