

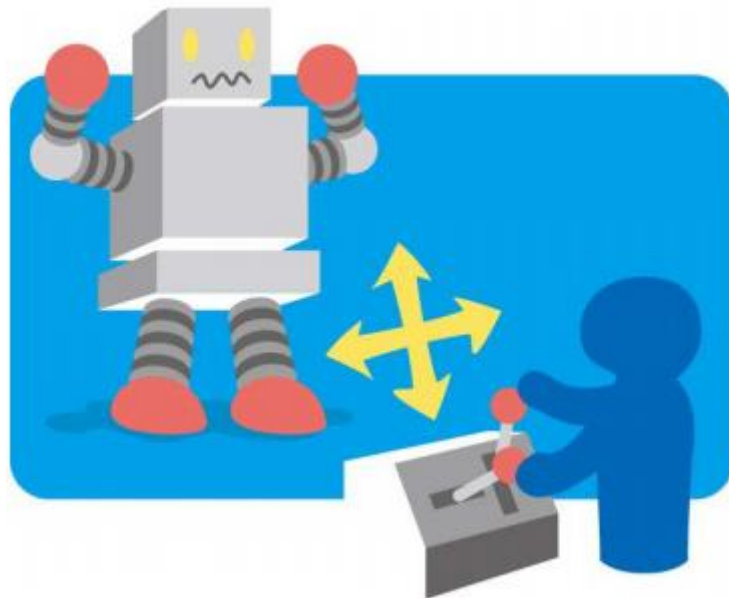
Today's Pattern (今日のパターン)

dare (to) – (助動詞 dare)

Today's Sentence (今日の例文)

I dare you to build a robot.

(ロボットを作れるというのならやってみなさい。)



Objectives of This Material (このテキストの目的)

1. Broaden word expressions, not only to understand but also to construct them.
(基本文型を理解するだけでなく、使いこなせるようになる)
2. Gain confidence in speaking by completing simple practice conversations.
(簡単な会話練習から始めて、英会話の自信をつける)
3. Feel your progress and enjoy English!
(自分の上達を実感し、英語を楽しむ)

Previous Lessons Review (これまでのレッスンの復習) (5-10 mins)

Directions: Practice the sentence pattern of your previous lessons. (これまで学習したパターンを復習しましょう)

0-1. I'd rather / I'd sooner –

Tutor: Where would you spend your vacation?

Student: I'd sooner be _____.

0-2. May / Might / Must –

Tutor: What should I do if I'm not feeling well?

Student: You may _____.

0-3. Have got to –

Tutor: What do you have to do?

Student: I have got to _____.

0-4. needn't / don't have to –

Tutor: How did the interview go?

Student: Everyone was so nice to me. I needn't _____.

0-5. used to –

Tutor: Tell me about your childhood days.

Student: I used to _____.

Grammar Review (文法の復習) (4-8 mins)

Dare (to) can be used as verbal auxiliary, transitive and intransitive verb. This lesson will focus on the use of *dare (to)* as an auxiliary. We do not include *to* when the sentence is just for style or effect.

We use – *dare (to)* – to express the following:

Courage

Example:

Very few climbers have *dared to attempt* Mount Everest without oxygen mask.

- In this case, the use of *dare (to)* is in affirmative form. It is relatively rare.

Lack of Courage

Example:

I *don't dare (to) tell* the children that our holiday has been cancelled.

- The use of *dare (to)* in negative form is the most common.

Challenge

Example:

I *dare you to jump* off that wall.

- We use it in the affirmative and in the negative like any other verb.

Outrage

Example:

How dare you read my diary!

「dare」には、助動詞としての用法と自動詞／他動詞としての用法があります。一般動詞の場合は、通常「dare to」の形で用いられます。

「dare」を用いた例文を見てみましょう。

「勇気」を表す場合

例文： Very few climbers have *dared to attempt* Mount Everest without oxygen mask.

酸素マスクなしであえてエベレスト山に登頂しようとする登山家はほとんどいませんでした。

- あまり使われないパターンですが、この場合の「dare」は肯定文で用いられます。

「勇気がない」ことを表す場合

例文： I *don't dare (to) tell* the children that our holiday has been cancelled.

休暇がなくなったなんて子どもたちにとて言えない。

- この場合の「dare」は否定文で用いられるのが一般的です。

「挑戦」を表す場合

例文： I *dare you to jump* off that wall.

その塀から飛び降りられるものなら飛び降りてみなさい。

- 「dare+人+to～」の形で、「(人)に～するようけしかける」「やれるものならやってみろ」という意味になります。

「怒り」を表す場合

例文： *How dare you read* my diary!

よくも私の日記を読んだわね!

Exercise 1 (エクササイズ 1) (2-4 mins)

Directions: Repeat after your tutor. (講師に続けて言ってください)

Example: *I dare you to build a robot.*

(例文: ロボットを作れるというのならやってみなさい。)

1-1. I dare

not ask my parents for any more money.

(これ以上両親にお金を要求しない)

you to get a higher score than me in Math.

(あなたが数学で私よりも高得点を取る)

not have said so at that time, but I was disappointed.

(あの時そう言わなかったが、私は失望しました。)

you to prove your accusations.

(あなたが罪状を立証する)

1-2. He never dares

to stand up for himself and say what he thinks.

to speak out against the corrupt officials.

to enter the cave alone.

to leave early without her.

stand up for oneself: 自立する

corrupt: 腐敗した

officials: 役人

Exercise 2 (エクササイズ 2) (2-4 mins)

Directions: Complete the exercise below to make a sentence. (下の文を完成させてください)

Example: *I dare you to build a robot.*

(例文：ロボットを作れるというのならやってみなさい。)

2-1. Do I dare to _____ early?

(早く____しましょうか?)

2-2. I dare you to _____ this exotic food from the Philippines.

(このフィリピンの珍料理を____れるものなら____てみなさい。)

2-3. They haven't dared to _____ her yet.

(彼らはあえてまだ彼女を____ません。)

2-4. I don't dare _____ for a raise.

(私はあえて昇給を____しません。)

2-5. He didn't dare _____ the roller coaster.

(彼にはジェットコースターに____勇氣はともありませんでした。)

Exercise 3 (エクササイズ 3) (3-6 mins)

Directions: Match the words below to make a correct sentence or phrase. There may be multiple combinations. Choose the best answer. (左と右の言葉を組み合わせて文を完成させてください。対応する組み合わせはひとつとは限りませんが、その中で最も適切な答えを選びなさい。)

I dare _____

3-1. not dye my	a lizard with your bare hands.
3-2. you to catch	most precious possession.
3-3. not get my tongue	my parents.
3-4. you to sell your	pierced.
3-5. not disobey	hair blue.

He _____

3-6. has dared to join	highest score in the Physics exam.
3-7. dare not ask	because he dared to skip his classes.
3-8. was scolded by his mother	the highest mountain.
3-9. dares to get the	the singing contest.
3-10. dares to climb	his mother a sensitive question.

dye: 染める

possession: 財産

scold: 叱る

Exercise 4 (エクササイズ 4) (3-6 mins)

Directions: Practice having a conversation with your tutor. (講師と会話の練習をしましょう)

Tutor: How was your day?

Student: Not so good. I had an argument with a friend. I dare not <mention / mentions / mentioned> her name.

Tutor: Why? What happened?

Student: She did not respect my privacy. How dare <he / she / him> read my diary!

Tutor: That was out of line.

Student: If she dares to <did / does / do> that again, I don't know how I will react.

Tutor: I can understand how you feel.

Student: Not even my sister dared to <opened / open / opens> my diary. How can she do that to me?

Tutor: I hope you and your friend can patch things up. Did you ask her why she did it?

Student: I didn't even dare <ask / asking / asked> her. She had no reason to look into my diary.

out of line: (言動が) 不適切で／言い過ぎ (やり過ぎ) で
patch things up: 仲直りする

Exercise 5 (エクササイズ 5) (3-6 mins)

Directions: Practice having a conversation with your tutor. (講師と会話の練習をしましょう)

Tutor: Did someone make you angry today?
(今日は誰かのせいで機嫌悪いの?)

Student: Yes. My brother dared _____.
(うん。弟が生意気に____。)

Tutor: Really? He did that?
(うそ! そんなことしたの?)

Student: Not only that. He _____.
(それだけじゃないの。あいつ____。)

Tutor: That happened between me and my brother, too.
(私も弟にやられたことある。)

Student: I'm older than him. How _____.
(私の方が年上なのに。よくも____。)

Tutor: You have a point there.
(そうだよね。)

Student: If he respects me, he _____.
(私を敬う気持ちがあったら、あいつ____。)

Exercise 6 (エクササイズ 6) (5-10 mins)

Directions: Practice and enjoy a free talk with your tutor. (講師とフリートークを楽しんでください)

Guide Questions from the tutor: (講師は次の質問で会話を始めます)

- 6-1. Has someone challenged you before with a dare? What was the dare?
- 6-2. How would you react if someone challenged you to do something?
- 6-3. Have you challenged someone to a dare? What did you dare him / her to do?
- 6-4. What would be a person's usual reaction to being challenged to a dare?