

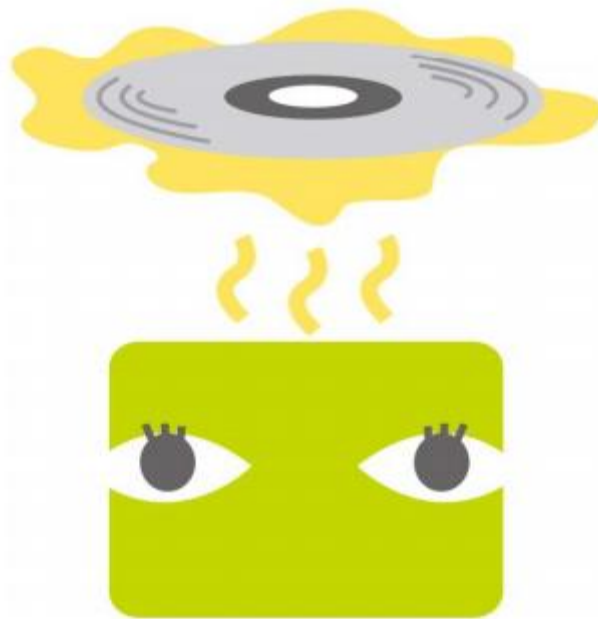
Today's Pattern (今日のパターン)

Have got to - (助動詞 have got to)

Today's Sentence (今日の例文)

I have got to buy their album.

(彼らのアルバムを買わなくちゃ。)



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Objectives of This Material (このテキストの目的)

1. Broaden word expressions, not only to understand but also to construct them.  
(基本文型を理解するだけでなく、使いこなせるようになる)
2. Gain confidence in speaking by completing simple practice conversations.  
(簡単な会話練習から始めて、英会話の自信をつける)
3. Feel your progress and enjoy English!  
(自分の上達を実感し、英語を楽しむ)

Previous Lessons Review (これまでのレッスンの復習) (5-10 mins)

Directions: Practice the sentence pattern of your previous lessons. (これまで学習したパターンを復習しましょう)

0-1. Mixed Conditionals

**Tutor:** What will you do tomorrow?

**Student:** If the weather is fine, \_\_\_\_\_.

0-2. I wish -, If only -

**Tutor:** What's your greatest regret in life?

**Student:** I wish I \_\_\_\_\_.

**Tutor:** That's sad.

**Student:** Yes. If only \_\_\_\_\_.

0-3. It's (about / high) time -

**Tutor:** More and more young people are losing their values. What can you say about that?

**Student:** I think it's high time \_\_\_\_\_.

0-4. I'd rather / I'd sooner -

**Tutor:** Where would you spend your vacation?

**Student:** I'd sooner be \_\_\_\_\_.

0-5. May / Might / Must -

**Tutor:** What should I do if I'm not feeling well?

**Student:** You may \_\_\_\_\_.

## Grammar Review (文法の復習) (4-8 mins)

“**Have (Has) got to**” is an auxiliary verb used to express a necessity and an obligation. It is also used in the same way as “must” and “have (has) to.”

“Have got to” and “Has got to” are more pleasantly pronounced in the forms <-’ve got to> and <-’s got to>.

Tenses of have (has) got to / have (has) to:

Present	have (has) got to / have (has) to	I have got to (I’ve got to) work this weekend. I have to work this weekend.
Past	have (has) got to / have (has) to → had to	I had to work yesterday.
Future	will have to	I will have to work tomorrow morning.
Negative	haven’t (hasn’t) got to / don’t (doesn’t) have to	She doesn’t have to (hasn’t got to) work.
Interrogative	Have / Haven’t (Has / Hasn’t) ... got to / Do / Don’t (Does / Doesn’t) ... have to	Do you have to (Have you got to) work?

have (has) got to または have (has) to は必要や義務を表す助動詞です。must と同様に用いられます。

口語における have (has) got to は、主に短縮形 (“-’ve got to” “-’s got to”) で用いられます。

have (has) got to / have (has) to の時制は次のとおりです。

現在形	have (has) got to / have (has) to	I have got to (I’ve got to) work this weekend. I have to work this weekend. (私は今週仕事をしなければなりません。)
過去形	have (has) got to / have (has) to	I had to work yesterday.

	→ had to	(私はきのう仕事をしなければなりませんでした。)
未来形	will have to	I will have to work tomorrow morning. (私は今朝仕事をしなければならいでしょう。)
否定形	haven't (hasn't) got to / don't (doesn't) have to	She doesn't have to (hasn't got to) work. (彼女は仕事をする必要がありません。)
疑問形	Have / Haven't (Has / Hasn't) ... got to Do / Don't (Does / Doesn't) ... have to	Do you have to (Have you got to) work? (あなたは仕事をする必要ありますか。)

## Exercise 1 (エクササイズ 1) (4-8 mins)

Directions: Repeat after your tutor. (講師に続けて言ってください)

*Example: I have got to buy their album.*

(例文: 彼らのアルバムを買わなくちゃ。)

- |      |                  |   |
|------|------------------|---|
| 1-1. | I have got to    | go now. (今行く)<br>be at school before 8:00 am.<br>(午前 8 時前に学校へ行く)<br>eat my breakfast. (朝食を食べる)                |
| 1-2. | She / He had to  | be there before I arrived.<br>eat her lunch before her next class.<br>come on time to get a seat.             |
| 1-3. | You will have to | visit him during his lunch break.<br>get a driver's license.<br>finish your homework before watching a movie. |
| 1-4. | I don't have to  | attend the party.<br>wait for you.<br>wake up early tomorrow.   |
| 1-5. | Do you have to   | be that negative?<br>make it difficult for him?<br>bail out on us?  |

bail out on...: ...を援助するのをやめる

Exercise 2 (エクササイズ 2) (3-6 mins)

Directions: Complete the exercise below to make a sentence. (下の文を完成させてください)

*Example:* I have got to buy their album.

(例文：彼らのアルバムを買わなくちゃ。)

- 2-1. I \_\_\_\_\_ to renew my driver's license.  
(私は運転免許を取得し\_\_\_\_\_。)
- 2-2. You \_\_\_\_\_ to be here before 7 am.  
(あなたは午前 7 時前にここに\_\_\_\_\_。)
- 2-3. You've \_\_\_\_\_ arrive early if you want to make a good impression.  
(好印象を与えるために早く到着し\_\_\_\_\_。)
- 2-4. You \_\_\_\_\_ a good singer to win the singing contest.  
(歌謡コンテストで優勝するには歌がうまく\_\_\_\_\_。)
- 2-5. They \_\_\_\_\_ leave home early tomorrow to get seats at the theatre.  
(劇場の席を取るために彼らはあした家を早く出\_\_\_\_\_。)

## Exercise 3 (エクササイズ 3) (3-6 mins)

Directions: Match the words below to make a correct sentence or phrase. There may be multiple combinations. Choose the best answer. (左と右の言葉を組み合わせて文を完成させてください。対応する組み合わせはひとつとは限りませんが、その中で最も適切な答えを選びなさい。)

3-1. I've got to	my doctor as soon as possible.
3-2. I have got to pay him	him off because of poor attendance.
3-3. I have got to talk with	her about the new plan.
3-4. They have got to find	a visit at his home.
3-5. The company had to lay	see a doctor.

3-6. Haven't you got to wake	my daughter's graduation ceremony.
3-7. Don't you have to go	something before I start my work.
3-8. I have got to attend	her job or she will get burnt out.
3-9. I have got to eat	to work now?
3-10. She has got to quit	up early for your trip?

pay a visit: 訪問する

burnt out: 燃え尽きる／疲れ果てる

**Exercise 4** (エクササイズ 4) (3-6 mins)

Directions: Practice having a conversation with your tutor. (講師と会話の練習をしましょう)

**Tutor:** Do you have something important to do today?

**Student:** I <have to be / have got to be / will be> in the post office by noon.

**Tutor:** Why?

**Student:** I have <be there for / got to get / to get> the package from my mom and dad.

**Tutor:** What time do you have to be there?

**Student:** I have got to <be there by 12 noon / 9 am / there as soon as possible>.

**Tutor:** I think you have got to go now. You'll get stuck in traffic.

**Student:** Oops, you're right. I <will go now / have got to go now / have got to sleep now>. See you later.



**Exercise 5** (エクササイズ 5) (3-6 mins)

Directions: Practice having a conversation with your tutor. (講師と会話を練習しましょう)

**Tutor:** What do you have to do after your class?  
(授業が終わったら何かすることあるの?)

**Student:** I have got to \_\_\_\_\_.  
(\_\_\_\_しなくちゃ。)

**Tutor:** What did you have to do before that?  
(その前は何かすることあったの?)

**Student:** I had to \_\_\_\_\_.  
(\_\_\_\_しなくちゃいけなかったの。)

**Tutor:** Where do you have to be after that?  
(そのあとはどこへ行かないといけないの?)

**Student:** I have got to be \_\_\_\_\_.  
(\_\_\_\_へ行かなくちゃ。)

**Tutor:** Okay. When will you have to do that?  
(そう。それ、いつやらないといけないの?)

**Student:** I have got to do it \_\_\_\_\_.  
(\_\_\_\_それをやらなくちゃ。)

**Exercise 6** (エクササイズ 6) (5-10 mins)

Directions: Practice and enjoy a free talk with your tutor. (講師とフリートークを楽しんでください)

Guide Questions from the tutor: (講師は次の質問で会話を始めます)

- 6-1. What do you need to do to become a good leader?
- 6-2. What should you do when you have the flu?
- 6-3. What shouldn't you do during a job interview?
- 6-4. What should you do when you have the hiccups?