

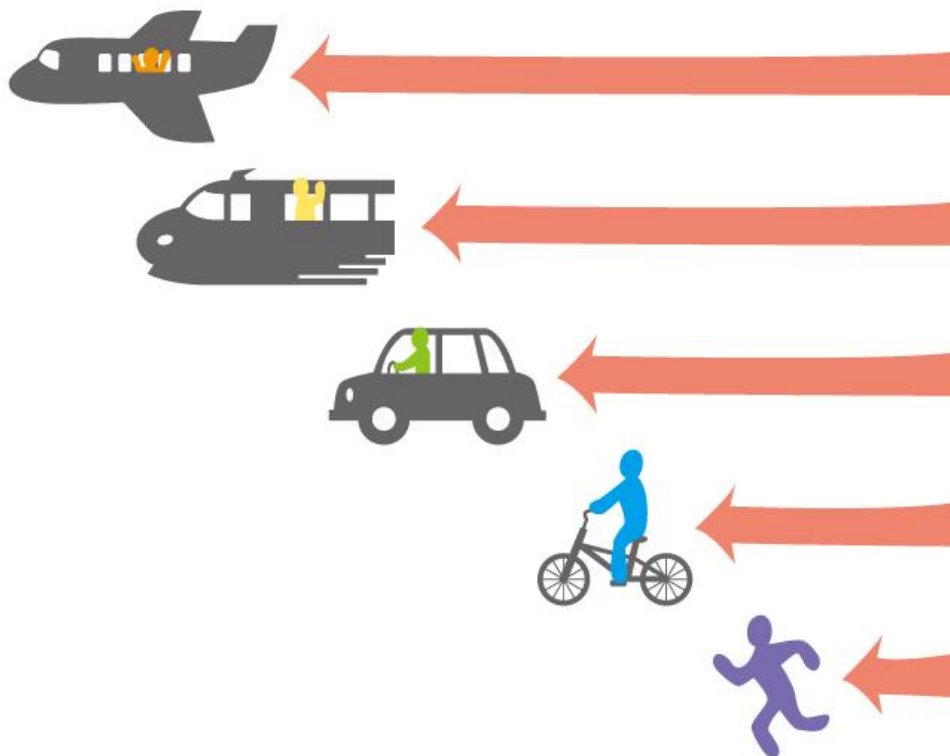
Today's Pattern (今日のパターン)

Type 2 Conditional Clauses (条件節その 2 : 仮定法過去)

Today's Sentence (今日の例文):

If you went by train, you would get there earlier.

(もしあなたが電車で行けば、もっと早くそこに着くのですが。)



Objectives of this material (このテキストの目的)

1. Broaden word expressions, not only to understand but also to construct them.
(基本文型を理解するだけでなく、使いこなせるようになる)
2. Gain confidence in speaking by completing simple practice conversations.
(簡単な会話練習から始めて、英会話の自信をつける)
3. Feel your progress and enjoy English!
(自分の上達を実感し、英語を楽しむ)

Previous Lessons Review (これまでのレッスンの復習) (5-10 mins)

Directions: Practice the sentence pattern of your previous lessons. (これまで勉強したパターンを復習しましょう)

0-1. Adverbial Clause -Place

Tutor: What can you say about the life of a famous person?

Student: Being famous is difficult. _____, the press and fans always follow.

0-2. Adverbial Clauses- Manner

Tutor: The house is so messy.

Student: I wonder why it's so messy. It's _____ a storm hit this place.

0-3. Adverbial Clause – Manner and Truth

Tutor: In your country, do you enjoy watching talent shows?

Student: To tell the truth, _____.

0-4. Adverbial Clauses (in that / in so far as / except)

Tutor: What is the name of the best restaurant you've been to?

Student: I think the best would be _____ in that _____.

0-5. Type 1 Conditional Clauses

Tutor: What will you do tomorrow?

Student: If it's sunny, _____.

Grammar Review (文法の復習) (5-10 mins)

Type 2 Conditional clauses are used to talk about unreal situations in the present or in the future.

Forms and Usage:

If-clause	Main clause	Usage
1. If + simple past If I had a million dollars, If I were you,	would + verb I would travel the world. I would invest in the stock market.	Expresses doubt or imagining something Expresses an advice.
2. If + simple past If I knew how to swim,	might + verb I might enter the competition.	Expresses a possibility.
3. If + simple past If I had extra cash, If granted access,	could + verb I could buy a new phone. I could change my username.	Expresses ability or permission.

Remember the Type 1 Conditional from Lesson 73? Can you spot the difference?

Conditional	Form	Usage	Example
Type 1 Conditional	If + simple present + future tense	Talking about possibilities in the present or future.	If the weather clears, I will go for a walk.

現在の事実と反する仮定を述べる条件法（仮定法過去）

「もしも～なら」という条件を表す条件法（仮定法ともいう）のうち、このレッスンでは、「もし今～なら…だろうに」という、現在の事実とことなる仮定を述べる条件法について勉強します。「もし今～なら」という仮定を表す if 節では、たとえ現在のことであっても動詞は過去形、be 動詞は主語の人称や単数・複数に were を用いるのが原則です。また、口語では 1・3 人称単数には was も用いることがあります。一方、主節の動詞には過去形の助動詞 (would、should、could、might など) + 動詞の原形を用います。

例文: If I were better qualified, I would apply for the job.

(もし私にもっと能力があれば、その仕事に応募するのですが。)

If he knew the facts, he might tell us what to do.

(もし彼が事実を知っていたら、私たちにどうすべきか話すかもしれないのですが。)

また、聞き手などへの忠告を、If I were you、If I were in your position などを用いて表現することができます。

例文: If I were you, I would look for a better job.

(もし私があなたなら、もっと良い仕事を探すのですが。)

If I were in Jane's position, I would look for a new job.

(もし私がジェーンなら、新しい仕事を探すのですが。)

Exercise 1 (エクササイズ 1) (2-4 mins)

Directions: Repeat after your tutor. (講師に続けて言ってください)

Example (例文) : *If you went by train, you would get there earlier.*
(もしあなたが電車で行けば、もっと早くそこに着く
のですが。)

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| 1-1. If he weren't in a hurry, | he would stay for dinner.
(彼は夕食までいられるのですが。)
he would pick you up from the hotel.
(彼はあなたをホテルから連れてくるのですが。)
he would feel relaxed and less stressed.
(彼はくつろげて気が楽なのですが。)
I might stop by the store.
(私は店に寄れるのですが。) |
| 1-2. If I won the lottery, | I would take you to the concert.
I might buy you a nice car.
I could send my son abroad to study Medicine.
I would ask her to marry me. |

Exercise 2 (エクササイズ 2) (2-4 mins)

Directions: Complete the exercise below to make a sentence. (下の文章を完成させてください)

Example (例文) : *If you went by train, you would get there earlier.*
(もしあなたが電車で行けば、もっと早くそこに着く
のですが。)

- 2-1. If you played a musical instrument, you _____ join the school orchestra.
(もしあなたが楽器を演奏すれば、学校の管弦楽部に参加する____。)
- 2-2. If I were fit, I _____ go climbing.
(もし体調がよければ、登山する____。)
- 2-3. If you passed the final exam, you _____ graduate this year.
(もし最終試験に合格すれば、あなたは今年卒業____。)
- 2-4. How could she lose the contest, if she _____ the judges' favorite?
(彼女が審査員に気に入られ____、なぜコンテストで負けたのでしょうか。)
- 2-5. If I were in Sarah's position, I'd _____ the problem on my own.
(もし私がサラなら、自力で問題を____。)

Exercise 3 (エクササイズ 3) (3-6 mins)

Directions: Match the words below to make a correct sentence or phrase. There may be multiple combinations. Choose the best answer. (左と右の言葉を組み合わせて文を完成させてください。対応する組み合わせはひとつとは限りませんが、その中で最も適切な答えを選びなさい。)

If I _____

3-1. had a long vacation,	pick the blue suit.
3-2. were you, I would	I would visit my grandmother.
3-3. took my medicine,	I would pay for my daughter's tuition.
3-4. went to my hometown,	I would feel better.
3-5. were able to earn enough money,	I would spend it in Europe.

If he _____

3-6. bought some vegetables,	he could ask for an extension.
3-7. slept early last night,	he might ask his best friend.
3-8. didn't like the service,	he might make a salad.
3-9. wanted advice,	he could complain to the manager.
3-10. wanted more time,	he wouldn't be so sleepy today.

Exercise 4 (エクササイズ 4) (3-6 mins)

Directions: Practice having a conversation with your tutor. (講師と会話を練習しましょう)

Tutor: What would you do if it started to snow?

Student: If it <is starting / start / started> to snow, I might go snowboarding with my friends.

Tutor: Nice! Where would you go?

Student: If I were to choose, I would <prefer / preferred / preferring> going to the nearest mountain from our hometown.

Tutor: How long would it take you to get there?

Student: If you <drive / drove / will drive> your car, you could be there in 30 minutes.

Tutor: Is there another way to reach the place?

Student: Yes. If you went by boat, you could <reach / reached / reaches> the place within an hour.

Tutor: I want to try going there by boat.

Student: If I <were / am / had been> you, I'd <take / took / taken> the car to save time.

Exercise 5 (エクササイズ 5) (3-6 mins)

Directions: Practice having a conversation with your tutor. (講師と会話を練習しましょう)

Tutor: Are you doing a research for your major?
(専攻の研究をしているの?)

Student: No, I'm not, but my friend is. I would be doing research too, if I _____ in a graduate school.
(ううん。友達はしているけど。大学院生____、私も研究してたと思うけど。)

Tutor: Has your friend mentioned the progress of his research?
(友達は研究の進捗について何か言っている?)

Student: Not yet. If he _____ me about it, I _____ help him.
(何も言ってない。私に____くれば、手伝う____。)

Tutor: Does he have someone to supervise him?
(指導してくれる人はいるの?)

Student: As of now, he is doing it on his own. If he _____ any difficulty, he would ask someone for help.
(今のところ、自分ひとりでやっているよ。困る____、誰かに手伝ってもらうんじゃないかな。)

Tutor: That's difficult. He should have an adviser at least.
(大変だね。アドバイスしてくれる人くらいいたらいいのに。)

Student: I think so, too. If he _____, he would be able to finish his research on time.
(そうだよね。もし____、期日までに研究が終わるのに。)

supervise: ~を指導する

Exercise 6 (エクササイズ 6) (5-10 mins)

Directions: Practice and enjoy a free talk with your tutor. (講師とフリートークを楽しみながら練習してください)

Guide Questions from the tutor: (講師は次の質問で会話を始めます)

- 6-1. If you had one free day to do anything you want, what would you do?
- 6-2. If you were handed free opera tickets, would you go or sell them? Why?
- 6-3. If I asked your high school friends what they thought you would be doing today, what would they say?
- 6-4. What would you do if you weren't afraid of anything?