

Today's Pattern (今日のパターン) :

Both-and / Not only-but also / Not-but

(相関接続詞 both ~ and .../ not only ~ but also .../ not
~ but ...)

Today's Sentence (今日の例文) :

Both Ana and Linda are beautiful.

(アナもリンダもどちらも美しいです。)



Objectives of this material (このテキストの目的) :

1. Broaden word expressions, not only to understand but also to construct them.
(基本文型を理解するだけでなく、使いこなせるようになる)
2. Gain confidence in speaking by completing simple practice conversations.
(簡単な会話練習から始めて、英会話の自信をつける)
3. Feel your progress and enjoy English!
(自分の上達を実感し、英語を楽しむ)

Previous Lessons Review (これまでのレッスンの復習) (5-10 min)

Directions: Practice the sentence pattern of your previous lessons. (これまで勉強したパターンを復習しましょう)

0-1. Prepositions in fixed phrases

Tutor: What are your plans for the weekend?

Student: Well, I plan to watch a movie as well _____ go to the art exhibit this weekend.

0-2. Coordinating conjunctions- FANBOY

Tutor: Do you like watching movies?

Student: I like watching movies, but I'd rather _____.

0-3. Coordinating conjunctions

Tutor: What did you do?

Student: I made _____ while _____ so I could finish them early.

0-4. so / such that

Tutor: Where do you plan to spend your winter vacation?

Student: I might go to Hokkaido. I heard it is such _____ place for winter sports that a lot of people go skiing there.

0-5. Subordinating conjunctions

Tutor: Will you go on a vacation this summer?

Student: I will go if _____.

Grammar Review (文法の復習) (5-10 min)

You can use **conjunctions** to link words, phrases, and clauses.

Correlative conjunctions always appear in pairs -- you use them to link equivalent sentence elements. The most common correlative conjunctions are "both...and", "either...or", "neither...nor", "not only...but also", "so...as" and "whether...or."

The **highlighted** words in the following sentences are correlative conjunctions:

Example 1:

Both Ana **and** Linda are beautiful.

In this sentence, the correlative conjunction "both...and" is used to link the two nouns that act as the compound subject of the sentence.

Example 2:

John planted **not only** roses **but also** bananas.

In this example the correlative conjunction "not only ... but also" links the two nouns ("roses" and "bananas") which act as direct objects.

Example 3:

He is **not** Dave **but** Ted.

In this sentence, the correlative conjunction "not-but" links the two nouns (Dave and Ted) and gives emphasis on the latter noun.

相関接続詞

語と語、句と句、節と節、文と文を結びつける働きをする接続詞のうち、語句と語句が呼応して接続詞の働きをするものを相関接続詞といいます。このレッスンでは、主な相関接続詞の用法を勉強します。

相関接続詞 [both ~ and ...]

both ~ and ...は「～も…も両方とも」を意味します。

例文: *Both* Ana *and* Linda are beautiful.
(アナもリンダもふたりとも美しいです。)

相関接続詞 [not only ~ but also ...]

not only ~ but also ...は「～ばかりでなく…も」を意味します。

例文: John planted *not only* roses *but also* tulips.
(ジョンはバラばかりでなくチューリップも植えました。)

相関接続詞 [not ~ but ...]

not ~ but ...は「～ではなく…」を意味します。

例文: He is *not* Dave *but* Ted.
(彼はデーブではなくテッドです。)

Exercise 1 (エクササイズ 1) (2-4 min)

Directions: Repeat after your tutor. (講師に続けて言ってください)

Example (例文) :

Both Ana and Linda are beautiful.

(アナもリンダも両方とも美しいです。)

John planted not only roses but also tulips

(ジョンはバラばかりでなくチューリップも植えました。)

He is not Dave but Ted.

(彼はデーブではなくテッドです。)

- | | | |
|------|---------------------|---|
| 1-1. | Both Julie and Mary | <p>are cheerleaders. (チアリーダーです。)</p> <p>take the bus every day. (毎日バスに乗ります。)</p> <p>want to be doctors. (医者になりたいです。)</p> <p>are web designers. (ウェブデザイナーです。)</p> <p>like to play soccer. (サッカーをするのが好きです。)</p> |
| 1-2. | My friends | <p>know not only how to sing but also how to dance.</p> <p>play not only tennis but also squash.</p> <p>are not only kind but also helpful.</p> <p>study not only diligently but also eagerly.</p> <p>speak not only Japanese but also English.</p> |
| 1-3 | She is not | <p>a doctor but an engineer.</p> <p>a lawyer but a teacher.</p> <p>Asian but European.</p> <p>an architect but an accountant.</p> <p>a plumber but a gardener.</p> |

diligently: 熱心に eagerly: ひたむきに plumber: 配管工

Exercise 2 (エクササイズ 2) (3-6 min)

Directions: Complete the exercise below to make a sentence. (下の文章を完成させてください)

Example (例文) : *Both Ana and Linda are beautiful.*

(アナもリンダもふたりとも美しいです。)

John planted not only roses but also tulips.

(ジョンはバラばかりでなくチューリップも植えました。)

He is not Dave but Ted.

(彼はデーブではなくテッドです。)

2-1. _____ Ned _____ Pete play the violin.

(ネッド____ピート____バイオリンを弾きます。)

2-2. _____ my father _____ grandfather served in the army.

(私の父____祖父____兵役に服しました。)

2-3. Miss Kitty is _____ good at studying _____ at dancing.

(ミス・キティは勉強____ダンス____得意です。)

2-4. _____ Roger _____ Carlos know how to speak Russian.

(ロジャー____カルロス____ロシア語の話し方を知っています。)

2-5. She is _____ my mother _____ my aunt.

(彼女は私の母____おば____。)

Exercise 3 (エクササイズ 3) (3-6 min)

Directions: Match the words below to make a correct sentence or phrase. There may be multiple combinations. Choose the best answer. (左と右の言葉を組み合わせて文を完成させてください。対応する組み合わせはひとつとは限りませんが、その中で最も適切な答えを選びなさい。)

Both Carol and Kathy _____

3-1. were assisted	the park every morning.
3-2. jog around	in the library for their exam.
3-3. work as nurses	to help their parents.
3-4. are studying	at the ICU of Kanagawa Hospital.
3-5. work hard	by the policeman.

My friends _____

3-6. have travelled not only around the US	but also a mansion.
3-7. have a house not only	but also generous.
3-8. owned not only a car	but also around Europe.
3-9. are not only kind	but also the poor.
3-10. help not only their family	in Japan but also in Australia.

generous: 気前のよい

Exercise 4 (エクササイズ 4) (3-6 min)

Directions: Practice having a conversation with your tutor. (講師と会話を練習してみましょう)

Tutor: What are your hobbies?

Student: I enjoy playing both soccer <and / but / not only> baseball.

Tutor: How about your brother?

Student: My brother loves music. He plays not only the guitar <but also / and / but> the violin.

Tutor: Was he the one who performed at the theater yesterday?

Student: Yes. <Both/Not only/Not> my brother <but also / but /and > my cousin performed yesterday.

Tutor: Your brother is quite good.

Student: Of course he is! He is not only a good performer <but / and / but also> an intelligent student.

Tutor: I think the love for music runs in your blood.

Student: It's because <both / but also / not only> my grandmother and grandfather are musicians.

Exercise 5 (エクササイズ 5) (3-6 min)

Directions: Practice having a conversation with your tutor. (講師と会話を練習してみましょう)

- Tutor:** I've heard that most of your friends are very talented.
(才能に恵まれたお友達がたくさんいらっしゃるそうですね。)
- Student:** Yes, they really are. My friends can do not only singing _____.
(はい、そうなんです。友達は歌うだけでなく____。)
- Tutor:** Wow! Who among your friends plays sports as well?
(すごい！お友達の中でスポーツもする人は？)
- Student:** Both _____.
(_____の両方です。)
- Tutor:** What do you learn from playing sports?
(スポーツをしていてどんなことを学びますか？)
- Student:** I learn not only _____ but also _____.
(_____だけでなく_____も学びます。)
- Tutor:** What does sportsmanship mean to you?
(あなたにとってスポーツマンシップとは？)
- Student:** Sportsmanship is not _____ but _____.
(スポーツマンシップとは、_____だけでなく_____です。)

Exercise 6 (エクササイズ 6) (5-10 min)

Directions: Practice and enjoy a free talk with your tutor. (講師とフリートークを楽しみながら練習しましょう)

Guide Questions from the tutor: (講師は次の質問で会話を始めます)

- 6-1. What do you usually do during summer?
- 6-2. Who do you spend your free time with?
- 6-3. What is your most unforgettable summer experience?
- 6-4. How do your friends spend their summer vacation?