

Today's Pattern: (今日のパターン)

While (従属接続詞 while)

Today's Sentence: (今日の例文)

The teacher asked questions while writing on the board.

(先生は板書しながら質問をしました。)



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Objectives of This Material: (このテキストの目的)

1. Broaden word expressions, not only to understand but also to construct them.  
(基本文型を理解するだけでなく、使いこなせるようになる)
2. Gain confidence in speaking by completing simple practice conversations.  
(簡単な会話練習から始めて、英会話の自信をつける)
3. Feel your progress and enjoy English!  
(自分の上達を実感し、英語を楽しむ)

Previous Lessons Review (これまでのレッスンの復習) (5-10 min)

Directions: Practice the sentence pattern of your previous lessons. (これまで学習したパターンを復習しましょう)

0-1. Verb-Preposition

**Tutor:** Do you agree that women and men should have the same work opportunities?

**Student:** Yes, I do agree \_\_\_\_\_ that statement.

0-2. Verb-Preposition Combination with two objects

**Tutor:** I won't be home till 9 tonight. I have to finish some tasks at work.

**Student:** Okay. I will \_\_\_\_\_ the chicken in the oven for you till you get home.

0-3. Adjective-Preposition Combination

**Tutor:** How was your exam this morning?

**Student:** It was hard. I'm worried \_\_\_\_\_ the results. I might fail.

0-4. Prepositions in fixed phrases

**Tutor:** What are your plans for the weekend?

**Student:** Well, I plan to watch a movie as well \_\_\_\_\_ go to the art exhibit this weekend.

0-5. Coordinating conjunctions- FANBOY

**Tutor:** Do you like watching movies at the cinema?

**Student:** I like watching movies, but I'd rather \_\_\_\_\_.

Grammar Review (文法の復習) (5-10 min)

“**While**” functions as a conjunction. It means “as long as” or “during the time that.”

“while”は接続詞のひとつで、「…する限り」「…しながら」という意味を表します。

*Examples:*

You will learn all the best martial arts techniques **while** I am your master. (as long as)

I am listening to Obama’s speech **while** I’m eating. (during the time that)

従属接続詞

語と語、句と句、節と節、文と文を結びつける働きをする接続詞のうち、文の中心となる内容（主）に対し、時・理由・条件などを補足（従）し、文をつなげる働きをするものを従属接続詞と呼びます。このレッスンでは、従属接続詞 while の用法を学習します。

従属接続詞 [while]

〈時〉を表す副詞節を導く従属接続詞 while は、「～する間に」「～しながら」などの意味を表します。

例文: I am listening to Obama’s speech while I’m eating.

(私は食事をしながらオバマ氏の演説を聞いています。)

## Exercise 1 (エクササイズ 1) (2-4 min)

Directions: Repeat after your tutor. (講師に続けて言ってください)

*Example:*             *The teacher asked questions while writing on the board.*

(例文: 先生は板書しながら質問をしました。)

- |      |  |  |
|------|--|--|
| 1-1. | He usually drinks coffee   | while working late at night.<br>(夜遅くまで働きながら)       |
|      |  | while roaming around the house.<br>(家の中を歩き回りながら)   |
|      |  | while reading the morning newspaper.<br>(朝刊を読みながら) |
|      |  | while watching TV.<br>(テレビを見ながら)                   |
| 1-2. | Ginny is not talking to her seatmate<br>Ron keeps on doodling on his notebook<br>Harry is staring outside the window<br>Emma is proofreading her answers | while the proctor is standing near.                |

roam around...: ...を歩き回る／うろつく

seatmate: 隣り合わせた人

proctor: 試験官

doodle: いたずら書きをする

proofread: 校正する

Exercise 2 (エクササイズ 2) (3-6 min)

Directions: Complete the exercise below to make a sentence. (下の文を完成させてください)

*Example:*            *The teacher asked questions while writing on the board.*

(例文：先生は板書しながら質問をしました。)

2-1. I watch TV while \_\_\_\_\_.

(私は\_\_\_\_\_しながらテレビを見ます。)

2-2. She listens to music while \_\_\_\_\_.

(彼女は\_\_\_\_\_しながら音楽を聴きます。)

2-3. They \_\_\_\_\_ while staying in Europe.

(彼らはヨーロッパに滞在している間\_\_\_\_\_。)

2-4. He sits properly while \_\_\_\_\_.

(彼は\_\_\_\_\_している間きちんと座っています。)

2-5. The Prime Minister continues \_\_\_\_\_ while the people listen.

(大統領は人々が耳を傾けている間\_\_\_\_\_し続けています。)

## Exercise 3 (エクササイズ 3) (3-6 min)

Directions: Match the words below to make a correct sentence or phrase. There may be multiple combinations. Choose the best answer. (左と右の言葉を組み合わせて文を完成させてください。対応する組み合わせはひとつとは限りませんが、その中で最も適切な答えを選びなさい。)

Joseph loves to \_\_\_\_\_

3-1. sing	while doing his homework.
3-2. dance	while listening to music.
3-3. play the	beach while he is on vacation.
3-4. go to the	piano while his friends sing along.
3-5. watch TV	while taking a bath.

The students \_\_\_\_\_

3-6. stay quiet while the	teacher is not around.
3-7. perform well on stage	while the judges mark their scores.
3-8. listen to the story while	while the weather's still fine.
3-9. talk to each other while the	school principal passes by.
3-10. go to school	the storyteller narrates it.

narrate: ナレーションする、話す

**Exercise 4** (エクササイズ 4) (3-6 min)

Directions: Practice having a conversation with your tutor. (講師と会話の練習をしましょう)

**Tutor:** What do you like to do at home?

**Student:** I enjoy playing cards while <hearing / listening / sitting> to the radio.

**Tutor:** What else do you enjoy doing?

**Student:** I also like to watch movies on DVDs while <laughing / drinking / eating> ice cream.

**Tutor:** Do you ask some of your friends to sleep over at your house?

**Student:** Yes, I do. Sometimes, I ask them to go to my house while they still <are mad at me / have nothing to do / are sick>.

**Tutor:** Wow, that's great!

sleep over: 泊まりにくる

Exercise 5 (エクササイズ 5) (3-6 min)

Directions: Practice having a conversation with your tutor. (講師と会話の練習をしましょう)

- Tutor:** Are you busy today?  
(今日はお忙しいですか。)
- Student:** Yes. In fact, I am very busy today.  
(はい。実のところ今日はとても忙しいんです。)
- Tutor:** What did you do?  
(何をなさっていたのですか。)
- Student:** I made \_\_\_\_\_ while \_\_\_\_\_ so I could finish them early.  
(\_\_\_\_\_しながら\_\_\_\_\_を作っていましたので、早く終わりました。)
- Tutor:** That seems very difficult.  
(とても大変そうですね。)
- Student:** I even had to \_\_\_\_\_ while walking so I could \_\_\_\_\_.  
(歩きながら\_\_\_\_\_しなければいけなかったほどですが、おかげでできました。)
- Tutor:** How about your mom, is she busy today, too?  
(お母さまも今日はお忙しいですか。)
- Student:** Yes, she is. She had to prepare dinner while \_\_\_\_\_ so she could get them done by the time the visitors arrive.  
(はい。母は\_\_\_\_\_しながら夕食を作らなければなりませんでした、おかげで来客が到着する前に終わらせることができました。)



**Exercise 6** (エクササイズ 6) (5-10 min)

Directions: Practice and enjoy a free talk with your tutor. (講師とフリートークを楽しんでください)

Guide Questions from the tutor: (講師は次の質問で会話を始めます)

- 6-1. What is the busiest day/s of your week? Describe what you have to do during those days.
- 6-2. Have you tried doing other things while doing something difficult?
- 6-3. What do you usually do while you're eating?
- 6-4. What do you usually do while on a long car ride?