

Today's Pattern: (今日のパターン)

Subject – Verbs of Being – Adjective

(主語 + be 動詞 + 形容詞)

Today's Sentence: (今日の例文)

The young man is comfortable in his lounge chair.

(その青年はラウンジチェアでくつろいでいます。)



Objectives of this material: (このテキストの目的)

1. Broaden word expressions, not only to understand but also to construct them.
(基本文型を理解するだけでなく、使いこなせるようになる)
2. Gain confidence in speaking by completing simple practice conversations.
(簡単な会話練習から始めて、英会話の自信をつける)
3. Feel your progress and enjoy English!
(自分の上達を実感し、英語を楽しむ)

Previous Lessons Review (これまでのレッスンの復習) (5-10 min)

Directions: Practice the sentence pattern of your previous lessons. (これまで学習したパターンを復習しましょう)

0-1. Bare infinitive

Tutor: Are you going somewhere?

Student: Ah, yes! The supervisor requested a copy of the inventory so he could _____.

0-2. Parts of Speech

Tutor: What can you say about your government?

Student: Our government is _____. (Adjective)

0-3. Predicate Nominative

Tutor: This is a very nice restaurant. Thank you for inviting me here.

Student: It is my pleasure. This is a _____ restaurant.

0-4. Transitive Verb

Tutor: What is the most visited tourist spot in your country?

Student: According to articles, the most visited tourist spot is Kinkaku-ji. Many tourists _____ to see the marvelous temple.

0-5. Subject – Verbs of Being – Adverb of Time or Place

Tutor: Where have you been? I was waiting for you.

Student: I'm sorry. I was _____.

Grammar Review (文法の復習) (5-10 min)

In the English language, there are ten basic sentence patterns according to the type of verb used.

英語の文型

一般に英語の基本文型は5種類とされていますが、レアジョブでは基本文型を10パターンに分け、より細かく丁寧に勉強します。このレッスンではパターン2を学習します。

For today's pattern, the verb of being is followed by an *adjective*. Adjectives are words that describe the subject.

パターン2 [主語 + be 動詞 + 形容詞]

形容詞がbe動詞の後に続くパターンです。形容詞は主語を修飾する品詞です。

Examples of verbs of being: (be 動詞の例)

• is
• are
• was
• has been
• have been
• had been

Pattern 2-1: Subject + V-be + ADJ

パターン2-1: 主語 + be 動詞 + 形容詞

その少年は です とても前向き

The boy is very enthusiastic.

↑ ↑ ↑
Subject V-be ADJ

Pattern 2-2: Subject + V-be + ADJ

パターン2-2: 主語 + be 動詞 + 形容詞

彼女の声は でした とてもすてき

Her voice was quite lovely.

↑ ↑ ↑
Subject V-be ADJ

- Note: Subject – Subject of the sentence (文の主語)
 V-be – Verb of being (be 動詞)
 ADJ – Adjective, describes the subject (主語を修飾する形容詞)

Exercise 1 (エクササイズ 1) (2-4 min)

Directions: Repeat after your tutor. (講師に続けて言ってください)

Example: (例文)

The young man is comfortable in his lounge chair.

(その青年はラウンジチェアでくつろいでいます。)

- | | |
|----------------|--|
| 1-1. I am | <p>hesitant to approach my boss.
(上司に近づくのをためらって)</p> <p>confident that I will win the contest.
(コンテストで優勝すると確信して)</p> <p>good at solving Math problems.
(数学の問題を解くのが得意な)</p> <p>old enough to make my own decisions.
(自分自身で決断できる年頃の)</p> <p>proficient in the English language.
(英語が堪能な)</p> |
| 1-2. We are | <p>excited about the upcoming baseball competition.</p> <p>comfortable in our new home.</p> <p>very good at playing soccer.</p> <p>proud of our culture and heritage.</p> <p>skilled in fine arts.</p> |
| 1-3. Is she/he | <p>attractive?</p> <p>annoying?</p> <p>eager to learn English?</p> <p>intelligent?</p> <p>still young and immature?</p> |

heritage: 遺産

immature: 未熟な

Exercise 2 (エクササイズ 2) (3-6 min)

Directions: Fill in the blanks with Adjectives. Complete the exercise below to make a sentence. (空欄に副詞を入れて各文を完成させてください)

Example: (例文) The young man is comfortable in his lounge chair.
(その青年はラウンジチェアでくつろいでいます。)

- 2-1. Are the employees _____ to have the presentation?
(社員はプレゼンをするための_____ますか?)
- 2-2. Was the music box _____?
(そのオルゴールは_____でしたか?)
- 2-3. Is the company lawyer _____ due to stress?
(その顧問弁護士は、ストレスで_____のですか?)
- 2-4. Rose was so _____ that she offered her last piece of sandwich to the hungry boy.
(ローズはとても_____だったので、おなかをすかせた少年にサンドイッチの最後の一切れをあげました。)
- 2-5. The Morris family was _____ when they heard they won the lottery.
(モリスさん一家は、宝くじに当たったと聞いて_____ました。)

Exercise 3 (エクササイズ 3) (3-6 min)

Directions: Match the words below to make a correct sentence or phrase. There may be multiple combinations. Choose the best answer. (左と右の言葉を組み合わせて文を完成させてください。対応する組み合わせはひとつとは限りませんが、その中で最も適切な答えを選びなさい。)

The cooperative _____

3-1. is	running for many years, so it is credible.
3-2. in the nearby university	closed down ten years ago.
3-3. has been	is efficient.
3-4. was	expensive, unlike the supermarket.
3-5. isn't	very successful.

Dr. Kiln _____

3-6. is very kind,	famous for his generosity.
3-7. used to	because of frequent flight delays.
3-8. is	wealthy before.
3-9. has been impatient	according to his patients.
3-10. was	be timid and shy.

cooperative: 協同組合

timid: 気が小さい、臆病な

Exercise 4 (エクササイズ 4) (3-6 min)

Directions: Practice having a conversation with your tutor. (講師と会話の練習をしましょう)

Tutor: How are you today?

Student: I am <nice / happy / depressed> today. Thank you for asking.

Tutor: Good to hear that. May I ask why you are happy?

Student: Today, something happened that was <unpleasant / very important / weird>.

Tutor: Really? What is it?

Student: Someone offered me a great work opportunity. The job is very <lucrative / trivial / unexciting>.

Tutor: Wow, that's great. What do you think will the job be like?

Student: I guess it will be <tiresome / boring / scary> but I will earn thrice as much as my current salary.

Tutor: That's good news! Congratulations!

Student: Thank you. I must be <stern / diligent / crazy > to keep this job.

Tutor: I know you will do well in that job!

Student: I am <very nice / very glad / very good> to hear that.

lucrative: もうかる thrice: 3倍に stern: 厳しい diligent: 熱心な
trivial: ささいな

Exercise 5 (エクササイズ 5) (3-6 min)

Directions: Practice having a conversation with your tutor. (講師と会話の練習をしましょう)

- Tutor:** What kind of people do you like?
(あなたはどのような人が好きですか?)
- Student:** I like someone who is _____.
(_____人が好きです。)
- Tutor:** I see. So, what are your friends like?
(そうですね。では、あなたのお友達はどういう人達ですか?)
- Student:** Well, they are _____.
(そうですね、私の友達は_____です。)
- Tutor:** They sound like nice people. Do they make you happy?
(いい人達なんですね。お友達はあなたを幸せな気持ちにしてくれますか?)
- Student:** Yes, they do. I am _____ whenever I'm with them.
(はい。友達と一緒にいるときはいつも_____です。)
- Tutor:** Glad to hear that. How would your friends describe you?
(よかったですね。お友達はあなたのことを何と言っていますか?)
- Student:** I am not really sure. Probably they would say that I am _____.
(よくわかりません。たぶん、私は_____だと言っています。)

Exercise 6 (エクササイズ 6) (5-10 min)

Directions: Practice and enjoy a free talk with your tutor. (講師とフリートークを楽しみながら練習しましょう)

Guide Questions from the tutor: (講師は次の質問で会話を始めます)

- 6-1. Could you please describe yourself?
- 6-2. If you were applying for a job, why do you think they should hire you?
- 6-3. What traits do you like in a person?
- 6-4. What types of people irritate you?

irritate: イライラさせる