

Today's Pattern: (今日のパターン)

Subject – Verbs of Being – Adverb of Time or Place

(主語 + be 動詞 + 時・場所を表す副詞)

Today's Sentences: (今日の例文)

He is on a vacation in Paris.

(彼はパリでの休暇を過ごしています。)

The business transaction will be next week.

(仕事上の取引が、来週あります。)



Objectives of this material: (このテキストの目的)

1. Broaden word expressions, not only to understand but also to construct them.
(基本文型を理解するだけでなく、使いこなせるようになる)
2. Gain confidence in speaking by completing simple practice conversations.
(簡単な会話練習から始めて、英会話の自信をつける)
3. Feel your progress and enjoy English!
(自分の上達を実感し、英語を楽しむ)

Previous Lessons Review (これまでのレッスンの復習) (5-10 min)

Directions: Practice the sentence pattern of your previous lessons. (これまで学習したパターンを復習しましょう)

0-1. Infinitives

Tutor: How was the exam?

Student: _____, I'm afraid I did not do well.

0-2. Bare infinitives

Tutor: Are you going somewhere?

Student: Ah, yes! The supervisor requested a copy of the inventory so he could _____.

0-3. Parts of Speech

Tutor: What can you say about your government?

Student: Our government is _____. (Adjective)

0-4. Predicate Nominative

Tutor: This is a very nice restaurant. Thank you for inviting me here.

Student: It is my pleasure. This is a _____ restaurant.

0-5. Transitive Verb

Tutor: What is the most visited tourist spot in your country?

Student: According to articles, the most visited tourist spot is Kinkaku-ji. Many tourists _____ to see the marvelous temple.

Grammar Review (文法の復習) (5-10 min)

In the English language, there are ten basic sentence patterns according to the type of verb used.

英語の文型

一般に英語の基本文型は5種類とされていますが、レアジョブでは基本文型を10パターンに分け、より細かく丁寧に勉強します。このレッスンではパターン1を学習します。

For today's pattern, the verb of being is followed by an *adverb* of time or place. Adverbs are words that describe a verb, an adjective, or another adverb.

パターン1 [主語 + be 動詞 + 時・場所を表す副詞]

時・場所を表す副詞がbe動詞の後に続くパターンです。副詞は動詞、形容詞、別の副詞を修飾する品詞です。

Examples of verbs of being: (be 動詞の例)

• is
• are
• was
• has been
• have been
• had been

Note: Subject – Subject of the sentence (文の主語)

V-be – Verb of being (be 動詞)

ADV/TP – Adverb of time or place (時/場所を表す副詞)

Pattern 1-1: Adverbs of time or place indicate “when” or “where”

パターン1-1: 主語 + be 動詞 + 時・場所を表す副詞

私は	いました	ここに先週
I	was	here last week.
↑	↑	↑
Subject	V-be	ADV/T

Pattern 1-2: The adverb of time or place as a prepositional phrase

パターン 1-2 : 主語 + be 動詞 + 時・場所を表す副詞的前置詞句 (前置詞+名詞)

私の友人は	います	オフィスに
My friends	are	at the office.
↑	↑	↑
Subject	V-be	ADV/P

Exercise 1 (エクササイズ 1) (2-4 min)

Directions: Repeat after your tutor. (講師に続けて言ってください)

Example: (例文)

He is on a vacation in Paris.

(彼はパリでの休暇を過ごしています。)

1-1. I was at the bank

this morning to check if the funds have been credited in my account.

(資金が口座に入金されたかどうか確認するため、今朝)

yesterday to deposit my money.

(お金を預けるために、昨日)

an hour ago on the company's behalf.

(会社を代表して、1時間前に)

a few minutes before it closed.

(閉店する数分前に)

the whole time waiting in line.

(ずっと列に並んで待って)

1-2. Attorney Davis had been

in a coffee shop to meet a client.

in a courtroom to participate in a hearing.

to Europe to attend a conference.

in our house to update us on the proceedings.

in New York to visit a friend.

attorney: 弁護士

hearing: 意見聴取、審問

proceedings: 訴訟、出来事、事態の推移

Exercise 2 (エクササイズ 2) (3-6 min)

Directions: Complete the exercise below to make a sentence. (下の文を完成させてください)

Example: (例文) *He is on a vacation in Paris.*
(彼はパリでの休暇を過ごしています。)

- 2-1. Dr. Davison of the Leed Pharmaceutical Company was in _____.
(リード製薬会社のデイヴィソン博士は_____にいました。)
- 2-2. She had been outside the _____.
(彼女は_____の外にいた。)
- 2-3. He is at the _____.
(彼は_____にいる。)
- 2-4. They were at the _____
(彼らは_____にいた。)
- 2-5. Have you ever been to _____?
(_____に行ったことがありますか?)

Exercise 3 (エクササイズ 3) (3-6 min)

Directions: Match the words below to make a correct sentence or phrase. There may be multiple combinations. Choose the best answer. (左と右の言葉を組み合わせて文を完成させてください。対応する組み合わせはひとつとは限りませんが、その中で最も適切な答えを選びなさい。)

My friends are _____

3-1. in my room	headed for Hawaii.
3-2. in a laboratory	studio to record some songs.
3-3. inside a soundproof	to drink coffee and read some books.
3-4. in a bookshop cafe	conducting the class experiments.
3-5. aboard the ship	for our group study.

Paul had been _____

3-6. working at the	all day because of his mumps.
3-7. in Cebu	where he spent his summer vacation.
3-8. practicing his recital piece	office the whole week.
3-9. in bed	last year as an exchange student.
3-10. in Paris	until the day before the event.

soundproof: 防音の

mumps: おたふく風邪

recital: リサイタル、発表会

Exercise 4 (エクササイズ 4) (3-6 min)

Directions: Practice having a conversation with your tutor. (講師と会話の練習をしましょう)

Tutor: Where have you been?

Student: I was <at the party / at work / around the neighborhood> hosted by my classmate at the university.

Tutor: I was looking for you the whole morning. Did you forget our plan to go to the movies tonight?

Student: No, I didn't. But I will be <at the mall / at my friend's house / in Thailand> today to buy some clothes.

Tutor: What will happen to our plan?

Student: Don't worry. I will be home <by 4 PM / yesterday / next year>.

Tutor: Okay. See you then.

Student: Okay. Remember, tomorrow we will have breakfast < in the evening / at noon / at 7 AM>.

Exercise 5 (エクササイズ 5) (3-6 min)

Directions: Practice having a conversation with your tutor.

(講師と会話の練習をしましょう)

- Tutor:** Where have you been? I was waiting for you.
(どこへ行ってたの? 待ってたよ。)
- Student:** I'm sorry. I was _____.
(ごめんね。 _____ にいたんだ。)
- Tutor:** When did you start going there?
(いつからそこに行くようになったの?)
- Student:** Not long ago. I started going there _____.
(最近だよ。 _____ 行き始めたの。)
- Tutor:** Would you like to take me there on your next trip?
(次に行くときは、私も一緒に連れていってくれる?)
- Student:** Sure. Will you be _____ by next week?
(いいよ。来週までに _____ にいる?)
- Tutor:** Yes, I will.
(うん。)
- Student:** That's great! I'll be there _____.
(よかった! 私も _____ そこへ行くよ。)

Exercise 6 (エクササイズ 6) (5-10 min)

Directions: Practice and enjoy a free talk with your tutor. (講師とフリートークを楽しく練習しましょう)

Guide Questions from the tutor: (講師は次の質問で会話を始めます)

- 6-1. Where did you spend your last summer vacation?
- 6-2. What tourist spots have you been to?
- 6-3. When is your next vacation?
- 6-4. Do you want to migrate to another country? If yes, where?